



everychild.one voice.

LOCAL UNIT BYLAWS

Revised January 2009 – Amended July 2009, June 2010, July 2011, April 2013

Arcado Elementary

School Name

5150 Arcado Rd SW

Street Address

Lilburn

City

GA

State

30047

Zip Code

Gwinnett

County

12

PTA District

1787

Local Unit #

Affirmation: These Bylaws were voted upon and passed at the general meeting of the

Arcado ES PTA on (date) _____

Signed: _____
(PTA/PTSA President)

President's Name

Street Address

City State Zip Code

PTA Mission

To make every child's potential a reality by engaging and empowering families and communities to advocate for all children.

Approved: Shuma Edwards
Shuma Edwards
Bylaws Chair 2013 – 2015
Date: October 11, 2013
Date of last approved amendment

LOCAL UNIT BYLAWS INDEX

	Page
Article I: Name	1
Article II: Purposes	1
Article III: Basic Policies	1
Article IV: Relationship with National PTA and Georgia PTA	1 - 2
Article V: Membership and Dues	2 - 3
Article VI: Officers and Their Election	3
Article VII: Duties of Officers	3 - 4
Article VIII: The PTA Audit	5
Article IX: Removal from Office	5
Article X: Board of Directors	5 - 6
Article XI: Executive Committee	6
Article XII: Standing and Special Committees	6 - 7
Article XIII: General Membership Meetings	7
Article XIV: Council Membership	7
Article XV: Georgia PTA Convention	7
Article XVI: Fiscal Year and IRS Form(s)	7
Article XVII: Parliamentary Authority	7
Article XVIII: Amendments	8

1 **LOCAL UNIT BYLAWS**

2 **Revised January 2009 – Amended July 2009, June 2010, July 2011, April 2013**

3
4 **ARTICLE I: NAME**

5
6 The name of this association is the **Arcado ES PTA** Parents and Teachers Association, **Lilburn**, Georgia. It is a local PTA/PTSA
7 organized under the authority of the Georgia Congress of Parents and Teachers, a branch of the National Congress of Parents and
8 Teachers (the National PTA).
9

10 **#ARTICLE II: PURPOSES**

11 **Section 1.** The purposes of the PTA are:

- 12 a. To promote the welfare of children and youth in home, school, community, and place of worship;
- 13 b. To raise the standards of home life;
- 14 c. To secure adequate laws for the care and protection of children and youth;
- 15 d. To bring into closer relation the home and the school, that parents and teachers may cooperate intelligently in the
16 education of children and youth; and
- 17 e. To develop between educators and the general public such united efforts as will secure for all children and youth the
18 highest advantages in physical, mental, social, and spiritual education

19 **Section 2.** The purposes of the PTA are promoted through an advocacy and educational program directed toward parents, teachers,
20 and the general public; developed through conferences, committees, projects, and programs; and are governed and qualified by the
21 basic policies set forth in Article III.

22 **Section 3.** The association is organized exclusively for the charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes within the
23 meaning of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code or corresponding section of any future federal tax code (hereinafter
24 “Internal Revenue Code”).
25

26
27 **#ARTICLE III: BASIC POLICIES**

28
29 The following are basic policies of National PTA and the Georgia PTA:

- 30 a. The association shall be noncommercial, nonsectarian, and nonpartisan;
- 31 b. The association shall work with the schools and community to provide quality education for all children and youth
32 and shall seek to participate in the decision-making process establishing school policy, recognizing that the legal
33 responsibility to make decisions has been delegated by the people to boards of education, state education authorities,
34 and local education authorities;
- 35 c. The association shall work to promote the health and welfare of children and youth and shall seek to promote
36 collaboration between parents, schools, and the community at large;
- 37 d. No part of the net earnings of the association shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members,
38 directors, trustees, officers, or other private persons except that the association shall be authorized and empowered to
39 pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the
40 purposes set forth in Article II hereof;
- 41 e. Notwithstanding any other provision of these articles, the association shall not carry on any other activities not
42 permitted to be carried on (i) by an association exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the
43 Internal Revenue Code or (ii) by an association, contributions to which are deductible under Section 170(c)(2) of the
44 Internal Revenue Code;
- 45 f. Upon the dissolution of the association, after paying or adequately providing for the debts and obligations of the
46 association, the remaining assets shall be distributed to one or more nonprofit funds, foundations, or associations
47 that have established their tax-exempt status under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and whose
48 purposes are in accordance with those of the National PTA; and
- 49 g. The association or members in their official capacities shall not, directly or indirectly, participate or intervene (in
50 any way, including the publishing or distributing of statements) in any political campaign on behalf of, or in
51 opposition to, any candidate for public office; or devote more than an insubstantial part of its activities to attempting
52 to influence legislation by propaganda or otherwise.
53

54 **#ARTICLE IV: RELATIONSHIP WITH NATIONAL PTA AND GEORGIA PTA**

55 **Section 1.** This local PTA/PTSA shall be organized and chartered under the authority of the Georgia PTA in the area in which this
56 local PTA/PTSA functions, in conformity with such rules and regulations, not in conflict with the National PTA Bylaws or the
57 Georgia PTA Bylaws.
58

59 **Section 2.** The Georgia PTA shall:

- 60 a. Provide appropriate procedures for the association of local PTAs/PTSAs within Georgia and prescribe the form and
61 content of the bylaws or other articles of association of such local PTAs/PTSAs; and
62 b. Issue to this local PTA/PTSA an appropriate charter evidencing the due association and good standing of this local
63 PTA/PTSA.

64 **Section 3.** A local PTA/PTSA in good standing is one that:

- 65 a. Adheres to the purposes and basic policies of the PTA;
66 b. Remits the state and national portions of the dues, on a monthly basis, through the state PTA to reach the national
67 office by dates designated by the National PTA;
68 c. Has bylaws approved according to the procedures of its state;
69 d. Submits annual audit report to the state office by the last business day of September; and
70 e. Shall submit annually to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), the appropriate Form 990 by the applicable IRS due
71 date.

72 **Section 4.** The articles of association of this local PTA/PTSA include:

- 73 a. Bylaws of such association; and
74 b. Articles of incorporation of such association (in cases in which the association is incorporated).

75 **Section 5.** This local PTA/PTSA shall adopt such bylaws for the government of the association as may be approved by the Georgia
76 PTA. Such bylaws shall not be in conflict with the National PTA Bylaws or the Georgia PTA Bylaws.

77 **Section 6.** The purposes and basic policies of National PTA shall in every case also be the purposes and basic policies of each
78 constituent association.

79 **Section 7.** Each member of the Board of Directors of this local PTA/PTSA shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA.

80 **Section 8.** Voting by proxy, absentee ballot, telephone, fax, e-mail and text messaging by members of this local PTA/PTSA shall
81 be prohibited.

82 **Section 9.** A PTA member shall not serve as a voting member of this local PTA/PTSA board while serving as a paid employee of
83 or under contract to this local PTA/PTSA.

84 **Section 10.** The Georgia PTA may determine the membership year for the local PTAs/PTSAs within Georgia. Only members of
85 this local PTA/PTSA who have paid dues for the current membership year may participate in the business of this local PTA/PTSA.

86 **Section 11.** The members of the nominating committee for officers of this local PTA/PTSA shall be elected by the general
87 membership, and must be a member of this PTA/PTSA.

88 **Section 12.** This local PTA/PTSA shall keep such permanent books of account and records:

- 89 a. Sufficient to establish the items of gross income, receipts, and disbursements of the association;
90 b. Specifically including the number of its members, the dues collected from its members and the amounts of dues
91 remitted to the Georgia PTA; and
92 c. Such books of account and records shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by an authorized
93 representative of the Georgia PTA or by a duly authorized representative of the National PTA.

94 **Section 13.** Dissolution by Board of Directors and members of a Local unit:

- 95 a. The Board of Directors of this local unit shall notify Georgia PTA in writing of the proposed
96 dissolution meeting thirty (30) days prior to notifying each member.
97 b. The notice must state that the purpose, or one of the purposes, of the meeting is to consider
98 dissolving the association per Georgia Code for nonprofits.
99 c. The proposal to dissolve shall be approved by 2/3 {two-thirds} of the general membership.

100 **Section 14.** The charter of this local PTA/PTSA shall be subject to withdrawal and the status of such association as a local
101 PTA/PTSA shall be subject to termination, in the manner and under the circumstances provided by the bylaws of the Georgia PTA.

102 **Section 15.** This local PTA/PTSA is obligated, upon withdrawal of this charter by the Georgia PTA:

- 103 a. To yield up and surrender all of its books and records and all of its assets and property to the Georgia PTA or to
104 such agency as may be designated by the Georgia PTA or to another local PTA/PTSA organized under the authority
105 of the Georgia PTA;
106 b. To cease and desist from the further use of any name that implies or connotes association with the National PTA or
107 the Georgia PTA or status as a constituent association of the National PTA; and
108 c. To carry out promptly, under the supervision and direction of the Georgia PTA, all proceedings necessary or
109 desirable for the purpose of dissolving this PTA/PTSA which includes the loss of the PTA's/PTSA's 501(c)(3)
110 status.

111 **Section 16.** This local PTA/PTSA shall include in its bylaws provisions corresponding to the provisions of state bylaws identified
112 by the number symbol (#).

114 **ARTICLE V: MEMBERSHIP AND DUES**

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116 **#Section 1.** Every individual who is a member of this local PTA/PTSA is, by virtue of that fact, a member of the National PTA and
117 of the Georgia PTA by which this local PTA/PTSA is chartered, and is entitled to all the benefits of such membership.

118 **#Section 2.** Membership in each local PTA shall be open, without discrimination, to anyone who believes in and supports the
119 Mission and Purposes of the National PTA.

- 120 #Section 3. This local PTA/PTSA shall conduct an annual enrollment of members but may admit individuals to membership at any
 121 time.
- 122 #Section 4. Each member of a local PTA/PTSA shall pay annual dues as may be determined by the association. The amount of the
 123 dues shall include the portion payable to the state PTA as determined by the state, and the portion payable to the National PTA as
 124 recommended by the Board of Directors and approved by 2/3 majority of the voting body at the National PTA annual convention.
- 125 #Section 5. The national portion of each member's dues shall be two dollars, twenty five cents (\$2.25) per annum.
- 126 #Section 6. The Georgia PTA portion of each member's dues shall be one dollar and fifty cents (\$1.50) per annum.
- 127 #Section 7. Each member of this local PTA/PTSA shall pay annual dues of **\$7.00** to said association. The amount of such annual
 128 dues shall include the portion payable to the Georgia PTA and the portion payable to the National PTA.
- 129 #Section 8. The state and national portions of the dues paid by each member of this local PTA/PTSA shall be set aside by this local
 130 PTA/PTSA and remitted to the Georgia PTA on a monthly basis. Each state PTA shall pay to the National PTA the amount of the
 131 national portion of dues paid by all members of local PTAs/PTSAs in its area.
- 132 #Section 9. The Georgia PTA does not allow family memberships.

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134 **ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION**

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136 **Section 1.** The officers of this PTA/PTSA shall consist of:

- 137 • one (1) president or two (2) individual co-presidents;
- 138 **\$250 annual council dues**
- 139 • 1 vice president(s) *(designate officer's responsibilities and titles, if applicable);
- 140 ***Vice President provides the inspiration at PTA meetings. Assists the co- Presidents and coordinates committee**
 141 **activities.**
- 142
- 143 • 1 secretary(ies) *(designate officer's responsibilities and titles, if applicable); and
 144 *
- 145
- 146 • a treasurer. (Georgia PTA does not approve co-treasurers).
- 147

148 Please note: The Parliamentarian is not elected but is appointed by the President.

149 #Section 2. Each individual officer and individual co-officers shall have a vote.

150 #Section 3. Officers shall be elected in the month of **May**.

151 #Section 4. The vote shall be conducted by ballot. When there is but one candidate for an office, the ballot for that office may be
 152 dispensed with and election held by voice vote. A majority vote shall be required for election.

153 #Section 5. The following provisions shall govern the qualifications and eligibility of individuals to be officers of this PTA/PTSA:

- 154 a. Each officer shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA;
- 155 b. No officer may be eligible to serve more than two consecutive terms in the same office.
- 156 c. A person who has served in an office for more than one half of a full term shall be deemed to have served a full term
 157 in such office; and
- 158 d. No member shall serve as a council president while serving as a local unit president.

159 #Section 6. Officers shall assume their official duties following the close of the school year and serve for a term of **1** year(s) or until
 160 their successor is elected.

161 #Section 7. A vacancy occurring in any office shall be filled for the unexpired term by a person elected by a majority vote of the
 162 Board of Directors, notice of such election having been given to the Board of Directors. In case a vacancy occurs in the office of
 163 president, the first vice-president shall serve notice of the election.

164 #Section 8. There shall be a nominating committee composed of **5** members (must be an uneven number) and **1** alternates who shall
 165 be elected by this local PTA/PTSA at a regular general membership meeting at least one month prior to the election of officers, as
 166 outlined in Article VI, Section 3.

- 167 a. All members of the nominating committee shall be a member of this PTA/PTSA.
- 168 b. The committee shall elect its own chair.
- 169 c. The nominating committee shall nominate an eligible person for each office to be filled and report its nominees at
 170 the regular general membership meeting in **May** at which time additional nominations may be made from the floor.
 171 (Note: Must be the same month in #ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION, Section 3)
- 172 d. Only those individuals who are current members of this local PTA/PTSA and who have signified their consent to
 173 serve if elected shall be nominated for, or elected to, such office.
- 174 e. The president is not eligible for election to the nominating committee.
- 175 f. The principal is eligible to serve if elected.

176 #Section 9. The slate of proposed officers shall be posted in the school office at least ten (10) days prior to the election meeting.

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178 **ARTICLE VII: DUTIES OF OFFICERS**

179

- 180 **Section 1.** The President shall:
- 181 a. Preside at all meetings of this local PTA/PTSA;
- 182 b. Serve as an ex officio member of all committees except the nominating committee;
- 183 c. Coordinate the work of the officers and committees of this local PTA/PTSA in order that the purposes may be
- 184 promoted;
- 185 d. Appoint special committees, except the nominating committee;
- 186 e. Have representatives at council, district and state functions;
- 187 f. Pass on to the membership at each meeting news and information from state and national bulletins;
- 188 g. Appoint a parliamentarian who shall serve at all Executive Committee, Board of Directors and general membership
- 189 meetings. The parliamentarian shall not vote on any question except in case of a ballot vote;
- 190 h. Be a signatory on all financial accounts of this PTA;
- 191 i. Sign and execute all contracts, agreements or other obligations in the name of this PTA/PTSA as authorized by the
- 192 Board of Directors; and
- 193 j. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 194 directed by the Board of Directors or Executive Committee.
- 195 **Section 2.** The vice president(s) shall:
- 196 a. Act as aide(s) to the president;
- 197 b. In their designated order perform the duties of the president in the president's absence or inability to serve; and
- 198 c. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 199 directed by the president, the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee.
- 200 **Section 3.** The secretary shall:
- 201 a. Record the minutes of each general, Executive Committee and board meeting of this PTA/PTSA;
- 202 b. Read or distribute printed copies of the minutes of the previous meeting for approval;
- 203 c. Maintain an accurate membership list as provided by the membership chair or committee;
- 204 d. Have a current copy of the bylaws;
- 205 e. Have minutes from previous meetings for reference at each meeting;
- 206 f. Determine the presence of a quorum prior to any business being conducted;
- 207 g. Call the meeting to order in the absence of the president and vice-president(s), unless the bylaws specify otherwise,
- 208 and preside until a temporary chair is elected;
- 209 h. Immediately upon the election of new officers, send a list of their names, addresses and phone numbers to the state
- 210 PTA office, district director and council president (if applicable);
- 211 i. Register their signature at the bank as an emergency signatory;
- 212 j. Submit the names of the voting delegates and their alternates to the council PTA prior to the first council meeting, if
- 213 local PTA/PTSA is a member of a council PTA; and
- 214 k. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 215 directed by the president, the Board of Directors or the Executive Committee.
- 216 **Section 4.** The treasurer shall:
- 217 a. Have custody of the funds of this local PTA/PTSA;
- 218 b. Maintain a full account of the funds of this local PTA/PTSA;
- 219 c. Make disbursements as authorized by the president, or Board of Directors of this local PTA/PTSA in accordance
- 220 with the budget adopted by this local PTA/PTSA;
- 221 d. Have checks or vouchers signed by two people: the treasurer and one other person. Individuals authorized to sign
- 222 checks shall not be related to each other by marriage or any other relationship;
- 223 e. Never sign a blank check;
- 224 f. Pay all bills by check – never by cash;
- 225 g. Ensure deposits from fundraisers and other sources of income are made the next business day. Never deposit funds
- 226 of this PTA in a personal or school account;
- 227 h. Always issue a receipt for cash received;
- 228 i. Maintain a full and accurate account of the receipts and disbursements in the books belonging to this PTA/PTSA;
- 229 j. Be prepared to answer all questions promptly and to have records available at all meetings;
- 230 k. Provide a written financial statement at each meeting of the general membership, Board of Directors and Executive
- 231 Committee;
- 232 l. Present an annual report of the financial condition of the association;
- 233 m. Have the accounts examined annually at the end of the school year or upon the change of treasurer by an auditor or
- 234 auditing committee of not fewer than three members;
- 235 n. Not sign checks for this PTA after the books are closed for audit;
- 236 o. Report the findings of the annual audit to this PTA/PTSA no later than the first general meeting of the new school
- 237 year;
- 238 p. Determine the gross receipts for the previous fiscal year and file the appropriate federal tax form(s) with the IRS;
- 239 q. Reconcile the bank statements monthly and have the statements reviewed, signed and dated by a PTA member. This
- 240 PTA member shall not be related to the treasurer by marriage or any other relationship; and

- 241 r. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
242 directed by the president, the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee.
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244 #ARTICLE VIII: THE PTA AUDIT

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246 **Section 1.** The PTA audit is a financial review that involves following financial transactions through records to be sure that
247 receipts have been properly accounted for and expenditures made as authorized in the minutes and in conformity with PTA/PTSA
248 bylaws and budget limitations.

249 **Section 2.** The purpose of an audit is:

- 250 a. To certify the accuracy of the books and records of the treasurer; and
251 a. To assure the membership that PTA/PTSA resources/funds are being managed in accordance with the Georgia
252 PTA financial policies and procedures.

253 **Section 3.** An annual audit shall take place at the end of the school year and a copy submitted to the state office by the last business
254 day of September. An additional audit shall also be performed upon vacancy of the treasurer's position before the new officer
255 assumes his or her duties, or upon the request of a member of this PTA/PTSA, an officer of council, district or state.

256 **Section 4.** An auditor or auditing committee of no fewer than three (3) members shall be selected by the Board of Directors no
257 later than two weeks prior to the end of the school year. An auditor or auditing committee member shall not be related to any
258 signees on the checking account by marriage or any other relationship.

259 **Section 5.** The annual audit report shall be given to this PTA/PTSA no later than the first general membership meeting of the new
260 school year.

261 **Section 6.** The annual audit report must be signed, dated and included in the minutes of the secretary.

262 **Section 7.** The outgoing officers cannot sign checks for this PTA/PTSA after the books are closed for audit.

263 **Section 8.** During the audit process it is recommended that expenditures within an adopted budget be limited to those of an
264 emergency nature.

265 #ARTICLE IX: REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

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268 **Section 1.** Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

269 **Section 2.** Request for removal

- 270 a. Any member of this local unit can request that an elected officer be removed from office. A written request for the
271 removal of any officer must be sent to all members of this local unit Executive Committee and the Georgia PTA
272 President, and shall state the reasons for removal.
273 b. Within seven (7) days of receiving the written request for removal from office, this local unit Executive Committee
274 shall meet to determine by 2/3 vote whether or not to hold a hearing based solely upon the information presented in the
275 written request.
276 c. This local unit Executive Committee shall communicate its decision in writing within three (3) days to the member who
277 submitted the request, to this local unit Board of Directors and to the Georgia PTA President. A copy of the original
278 request for removal shall be attached to the board copy.

279 **Section 3.** Hearing

- 280 a. Prior to a vote for removal from office, the elected officer is entitled to a hearing before this local unit Board of
281 Directors.
282 b. A hearing for the removal of an officer shall be held within seven (7) days of the decision to hold a hearing.
283 c. The elected officer must be notified by registered mail at least three (3) days prior to the hearing. If the elected official
284 fails to appear, that individual's rights for a hearing are forfeited.
285 d. The President of the Georgia PTA shall appoint a representative of the Georgia PTA Board of Directors to conduct the
286 hearing.
287 e. Based upon information presented at the hearing, the board may, by 2/3 vote, recommend removal from office.

288 **Section 4.** Action

289 After the hearing of this local unit Board of Directors, any recommendation for removal from office must be submitted to the
290 membership for action at the next general meeting. An officer may be removed by 2/3 vote of the membership present and voting, a
291 quorum having been established.

292 ARTICLE X: BOARD OF DIRECTORS

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295 **Section 1.** The affairs of this PTA/PTSA shall be managed by the Board of Directors in the intervals between local unit
296 PTA/PTSA general membership meetings.

297 **#Section 2.** Each board member shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA.

298 **Section 3.** The members of the board shall be:

- 299 a. Elected officers;
300 b. Chairpersons of standing committees;

- c. The principal of the school or a representative appointed by the principal; and
- d. Appointed parliamentarian.

Section 4. Duties of the Board of Directors shall be to:

- a. Transact such business as may be referred to it by the membership of the association;
- b. Create or dissolve special committees;
- c. Present a report at the regular general membership meetings of this local PTA/PTSA;
- d. Select an auditor or an auditing committee to audit the treasurer's accounts;
- e. Prepare and submit an annual budget to this local PTA's general membership for adoption;
- f. Approve payment of routine bills within the limits of the approved budget;
- g. Fill all vacancies in office; and
- h. Conduct hearings for removal from office.

#Section 5. If any standing committee chairperson shall at any time cease to meet the qualifications or fulfill the duties of the position, that person may be removed from the board by a 2/3 vote of the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Regular meetings of the board shall be held with the date and time to be fixed by the board at its first meeting of the year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such notice being given. Meetings by videoconference or teleconference are permitted with the following provisions:

- a. The meeting must be conducted by a technology that allows all participants simultaneous communication;
- b. A quorum must be achieved and maintained in order to conduct business;
- c. Speakers must identify themselves;
- d. Minutes of the meeting must be taken and ratified at the next regular board meeting;
- e. An election to fill a vacancy in office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference; and
- f. Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

Section 7. Special meetings of the board may be called by the president or when requested by a majority of the board members upon three (3) days' written notice to each member of the board.

#Section 8. At all meetings of the board, a majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

#Section 9. Upon the expiration of the term of office or when individuals cease to hold the position that entitles them to be a member of the board, they shall automatically cease to be a member of the board and shall be relieved of all duties and responsibilities incident to such membership. All records, funds, books and other materials pertaining to the position shall be relinquished to the president within fourteen (14) days.

ARTICLE XI: EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Section 1. There shall be an Executive Committee of this PTA/PTSA, the members of which shall be:

- a. All elected officers;
- b. The principal or representative appointed by the principal; and
- c. Appointed parliamentarian.

Section 2. Regular meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held with the date and time to be fixed at its first meeting of the year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such notice being given. Meetings by videoconference or teleconference are permitted with the following provisions:

- a. The meeting must be conducted by a technology that allows all participants simultaneous communication;
- b. A quorum must be achieved and maintained in order to conduct business;
- c. Speakers must identify themselves;
- d. Minutes of the meeting must be taken and ratified at the next regular committee meeting; and
- e. Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

Section 3. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be called by the president or upon written request of a majority of the Executive Committee members within three (3) days' notice to each member of the Executive Committee.

Section 4. A majority of the Executive Committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Section 5. Duties of the Executive Committee shall be to:

- a. Transact business referred to it by the board;
- b. Determine standing committees necessary to promote the purposes of this PTA/PTSA;
- c. Appoint standing committee chairpersons and members;
- d. Receive plans of work from committee chairpersons and approve them before their use is authorized;
- e. Act in emergencies between meetings of the board;
- f. Make a report at each board meeting; and
- g. Appoint delegates and alternates to attend the council PTA meetings, if PTA/PTSA is a member of a council PTA.

Section 6. The Executive Committee shall take no action in conflict with any action taken by the general membership or the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE XII: STANDING AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES

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#Section 1. Only members of this local PTA/PTSA shall be eligible to serve in any elective or appointive positions.
Section 2. The Board of Directors may create or dissolve such special committees as it may deem necessary to promote the purposes of PTA/PTSA and carry on the work of this local PTA/PTSA.
Section 3. The term of office of a committee chairperson shall be 1 year(s) or until the selection of a successor.
Section 4. The chair of each committee shall present a plan of work to the Executive Committee for approval. No committee work shall be undertaken without the approval of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XIII: GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS

#Section 1. At least three (3) regular meetings of this PTA/PTSA shall be held during the school year. Dates and times of meetings shall be determined by the Executive Committee and announced at the first regular meeting of the year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such notice being given. Meetings conducted by videoconference or teleconference shall be prohibited.
#Section 2. Special meetings of this local unit PTA/PTSA may be called by the president or by a majority of the Board of Directors, three (3) days' notice having been given.
Section 3. The election meeting shall be held in May. (Must be the same month as in #ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION, Section 3 and Section 8c.)
#Section 4. The last regular meeting of this PTA/PTSA shall be known as the annual meeting for annual committee reports and the installation of officers.
#Section 5. The privilege of making motions, debating and voting shall be limited to members of this PTA who have paid dues for the current membership year.
Section 6. 60 members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business in any meeting of this local PTA/PTSA.

ARTICLE XIV: COUNCIL MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. This local PTA/PTSA shall be represented in meetings of the Area 1-Gwinnett County Council of PTAs by the president, or their alternate, the principal, or their alternate, and by two (2) delegates or their alternates. Names of the voting delegates and their alternates shall be submitted to the council PTA prior to the first council meeting.
Delegates or their alternates to the council PTA shall:
a. Be members of this local PTA/PTSA
b. Be appointed by the Executive Committee; and
c. Serve for a term of one (1) year.
Section 2. This PTA/PTSA shall pay annual dues as assessed by the council PTA as provided in the council bylaws.

ARTICLE XV: GEORGIA PTA CONVENTION

Section 1. Each local association in good standing; that has forwarded its state and national portion of membership dues as shown on the books of the state office, has submitted an annual audit report to the state office by the last business day of September and has approved bylaws on file shall be entitled to be represented at the annual state convention by its president and one (1) other officer, or their alternates, and one (1) delegate for every fifty (50) paid members recorded in the state office.
Section 2. Funds for convention expenses shall be included in the budget of this PTA/PTSA.

ARTICLE XVI: FISCAL YEAR AND IRS FORM(S)

Section 1. The fiscal year of this PTA/PTSA shall begin on August 1 and end on the following July 31.
Section 2. The fiscal year is:
a. A twelve month period used for filing the appropriate 990; and
b. Registered with the IRS when the first 990 is filed.
Section 3. All PTAs/PTSAs are required to file a 990N, or 990EZ regardless of gross receipts. The appropriate 990 is due the 15th day of the 5th month after the close of the fiscal year. (Failure to file a 990 for three (3) consecutive years will result in the loss of tax exempt status.)

#ARTICLE XVII: PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY

417 The rules contained in the current edition of *Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised* shall govern this PTA/PTSA and in all cases in
418 which they are applicable and in which they are not in conflict with these bylaws, the National PTA Bylaws, the Georgia PTA
419 Bylaws, or the articles of incorporation.
420

421 **ARTICLE XVIII: AMENDMENTS**

422
423 **Section 1.** These bylaws may be amended at any regular general membership meeting of this PTA/PTSA with the following
424 provisions:

- 425 a. Articles and sections of these local unit bylaws identified by a number symbol (#) may not be amended or revised;
- 426 b. Notification of the proposed amendment(s) has been provided to the membership thirty (30) days prior to voting;
- 427 c. A two-thirds vote is required, a quorum being present; and
- 428 d. The amendment(s) shall become effective upon receipt of approval from the Georgia PTA.

429 **#Section 2.** The adoption of an amendment to any provision of the Georgia PTA Bylaws identified by a number symbol (#) shall
430 automatically amend the bylaws of the local PTAs/PTSAs to conform to the action taken by the state convention.

431 **Section 3.** Each local PTA/PTSA shall receive from the Georgia PTA an updated version of its local unit bylaws which shall
432 include any recent amendments adopted by the Georgia PTA convention delegates.

433 **Section 4.** In the event that a revised set of bylaws is required by the Georgia PTA and there are no changes in the local PTA/PTSA
434 information stated in the current bylaws, the thirty (30) day waiting period is waived.
435